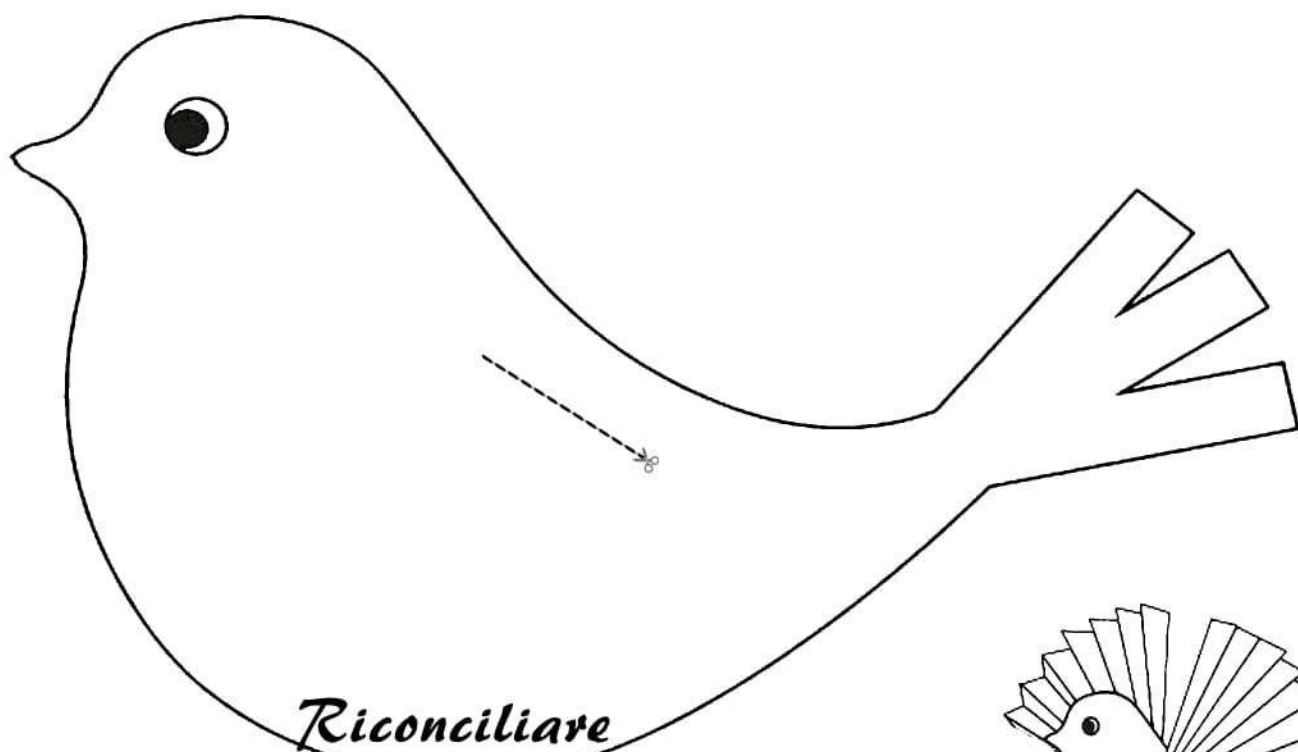




*Riconciliare*

Scrivi qui la tua preghiera

